

Supplementary Table 1. Risk of bias assessment (ROBINS-I)

The risk of bias in nonrandomized studies of interventions (ROBINS-I) assessment tool cohort-type studies								
Study	1. Bias due to confounding	2. Bias in selection of participants into the study	3. Bias in classification of interventions	4. Bias due to deviations from intended interventions	5. Bias due to missing data	6. Bias in measurement of outcomes	7. Bias in selection of the reported results	8. Overall Bias
Boullenois et al. [6] (2020)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Critical
Collard et al. [7] (2020)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Critical
Genser et al. [8] (2013)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical
Gilshtein et al. [9] (2019)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical
Hallet et al. [10] (2014)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical
Lefevre et al. [11] (2011)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical
Maggiori et al. [5] (2015)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical
Patsouras et al. [12] (2014)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical
Pitel et al. [13] (2012)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical
Schlegel et al. [14] (2001)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical
Woo et al. [15] (2018)	Serious	Critical	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Critical