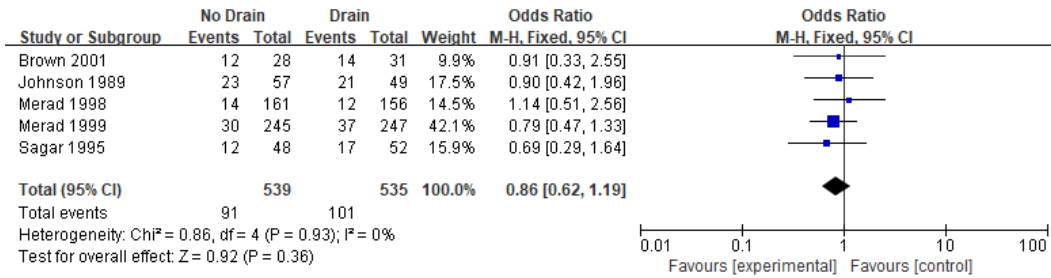
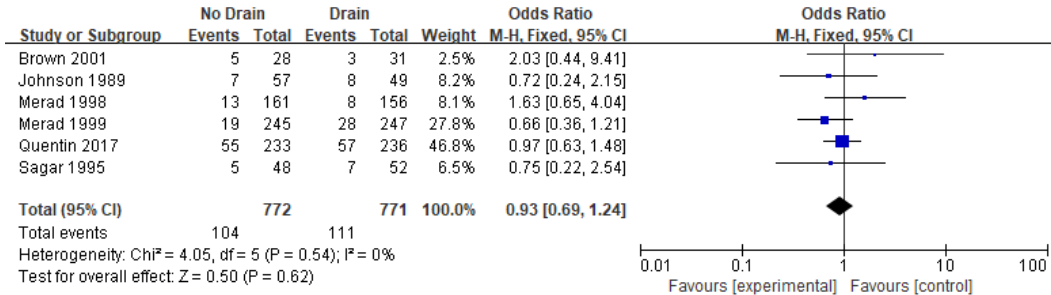


**Supplement Fig. 9.** Forest plots of (A) total postoperative complication, (B) anastomotic leakage, (C) pelvic fluid collection and sepsis, (D) intestinal obstruction, and (E) reoperation based on drain insertion.

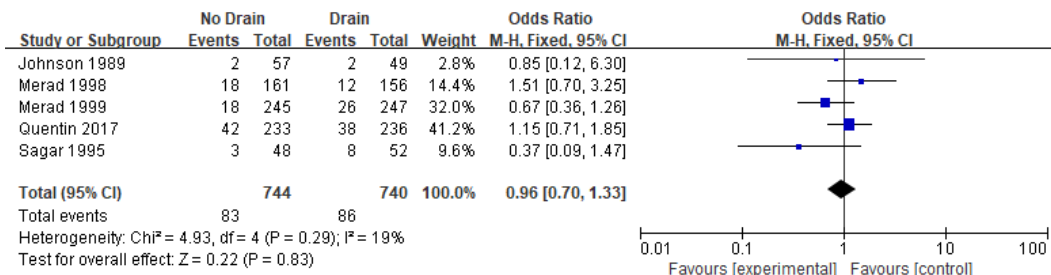
(A)



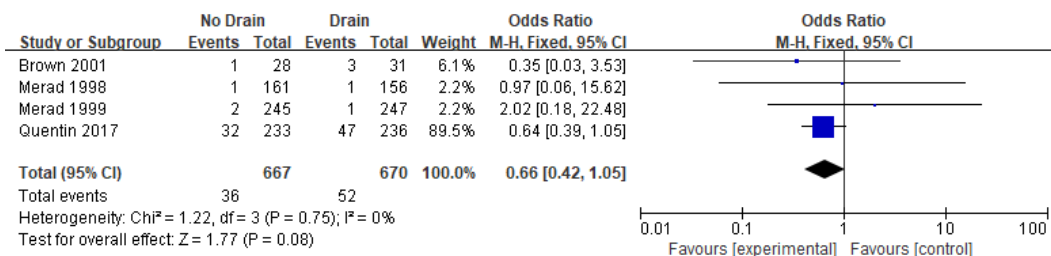
(B)



(C)



(D)



(E)

